S.H. Institute of Islamic Studies  
University of Kashmir  

Departmental Instructions for setting the Question Paper of  
M.Phil Entrance, 2010.

1. The Question Paper be set keeping in view that it covers the enclosed syllabus of the following compulsory courses and in case of some courses (bracketed below) with alternative choice be provided:

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Alternative choice may be given from these course so that the candidate can attempt either from A or B.

| 09.   | IS-11      |
| 10.   | IS-13      |
| 11.   | IS-14 (A)  |
|       | IS-14 (B)  |

Alternative choice may be given from these courses so that the candidate can attempt Either from A or B.

| 12.   | IS-15      |

Alternative choice may be given from these courses so that the candidate can attempt either from A or B.

(Prof. Hamidullah Marazi)  
Head of the Department
SEMESTER-I
IS-01
ISLAMIC CIVILIZATION: ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT (UP TO 750 A.D.)

UNIT I
Jahiliyyah Arabia
i) Social organisation, Virtues and Vices
ii) Religious Conditions
iii) Economic Conditions, Trade and Commerce
iv) Language and Literature

UNIT II
The Life of the Final Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ)
i) The Prophet at Makkah: Da’wah and Major Events
ii) The Prophet at Madina: Major events (implications)
iii) The Concept of Khayr al-Qa’un, Establishment of Islamic Society and State—Characteristics
iv) Ideals of Islam: Ma’nawiyyah

UNIT III
Al-Khilafah al-Rashidah
i) Abu Bakr (����)
   Consolidation of State and Society
ii) Umar (����)
   Administration, futuha—causes and effects
iii) Uthman (����): Role and Policies
iv) Ali (����): Policies and Role in Upholding the Institution of Khilafah

UNIT IV
The Ummayyad Period
i) The Emergence of Banu Umayyah: Mu’awiyah—Consolidation of Empire
ii) a) Walid: Fatuha,
    b) Umar II: Revival and Reconstruction
iii) Society, Administration and Culture
iv) Language and Literature

Books Recommended
1) History of Islam (2 vols.) by Prof. Masudul Hasan
2) Madinah Society (2 vols.) by Akram Zia al-Umri
3) Millat Islamiya ki Mukhtasar Tarikh (urdu) by Thanwat Sawalat
4) Khilafat wa mulukiyat by S.A.A. Mawdudi
5) Development of Islamic State and Society by M. Mazharuddin Siddiqi
6) Life of Muhammad by Haykal
7) Siratun Nabi by Shibli
8) The Glorious Caliphate by S. Athar Husain
IS-02(A)
INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF THE QURAN AND HADITH

UNIT I)
Mustalahat and Concepts
i) Wahi; Jama', Tadwin
ii) Nasikh and Mansukh
iii) Muhkamat and Mutashabihat
iv) I'jaz, Rabb and Nazm

UNIT II)
Ahkam al Qur'an (Broader Teachings of the Quran)
i) Spiritual Teachings of the Quran
ii) Social Teachings of the Quran
iii) Political Teachings of the Quran
iv) Economic Teachings of the Quran

UNIT III)
Tafsir
i) Tafsir and Its Sources
ii) The Early Development of Tafsir
iii) Arabic Tafsir: Introduction to Tafsir of Ibn Kathir and Zamakhshari
iv) Urdu Tafsir: Introduction to Tarjaman al-Quran and Tafhim al-Quran
v) English commentaries with Special Reference to Muhammad Asad

UNIT IV)
Hadith
i) Meaning and Place of Hadith in Islam
ii) Compilation (Tadwin) of Hadith
iii) Hadith Criticism: An Introduction to Riwaya wa Diraya, Asma al Rijal and Jarah wa Tadil
iv) Important Hadith Compilations (main characteristics)
a) Muwatta b) Sahih Bukhari

Books Recommended
1) Taqi Uthmani: Ulum al Quran (Urdu) Delhi
2) Sabhi Salah: Ulum al Quran
3) A.K. Azad: Basid Concepts of the Quran
4) S.A.A. Mawdudi: Introduction of Tafhim al Quran
5) Afzal Adil: Introduction of the Quran
6) Ahmad Von Denfer: Ulum al Quran
7) M.A. Ubaidullah: Ulum al Hadith
8) Manazir Ahsan Gilani: Tadwin-i Hadith
9) Zubayr Siddiqui: Hadith Literature
10) Sabih Salah: Mustalahat al Hadith
11) Hamid Naseem Rafiabadi: Tarikh Nazul-i Quran (Urdu)
12) The Quran illustrated by Dr. Hamid Naseem Rafiabadi
13) Dr. Rafeeq Ahmad, The Introduction to Quran
UNIT I)
1. Tasawwuf: Meaning and Origin
2. Development of Tasawwuf
3. Early Sufis:—
   i) Hasan Basri (R.A.)
   ii) Rabia Basri (R.A.)
   iii) Junayd al-Baghdaidi (R.A.)

UNIT II)
Sufis of Later period:— Life and Role as Da’is
   i) Khwaja Muinud-Din Chishti (R.A.)
   ii) Shaikh Abdul Qadir Jillani (R.A.)
   iii) Shaikh Shihabud-Din Suhrawardi (R.A.)
   v) Khwaja Muhammad Bahauddin Naqshband (R.A.)

UNIT III)
Introduction to Sufi Works
   i) Chuniyat al-Talibin
   ii) Awariful-Maarif
   iii) Kashafal-Mahjub
   iv) Kimya-ia-Sa’adat

UNIT IV)
Sufi Silsilas and Theories
   i) Organization and Development of Sufi Silsilas
   ii) Common Characteristic of Major Sufi Silsilas.
   iii) Wahdatul Wujud of Ibnul-Arabi
   iv) Wahdatush Shuhud of Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi
SEMESTER-II

IS-05
ISLAMIC CIVILIZATION (8TH-14TH CENTURY)

UNIT I)
Abbası Khilafah
i) The Abbası Revolution: Causes and Impact
ii) Prominent Abbası Khulafa: Mansur, Mamun, Harun Rashid
iii) Translation Movement and Civilizational interaction
iv) Society, Administration, Non-Arab Influences

Unit II)
Civilizational Contribution
i) Development of Science and Technology
ii) Industry, Fine Arts and Architecture
iii) Education and Social Sciences
iv) Trade and Commerce

Unit III)
Islamic Civilization: Regional Development
i) Emergence of Regional Governments and Dynasties
ii) Society, Administration and Culture under Ghaznavids
iii) Polity, Administration, Religion and Culture under Saljuqs
iv) Society and Culture under Fatimids

Unit IV)
Islam in Spain
i) Emergence of Islam in Spain
ii) Contribution to Learning: Natural and Social Sciences
iii) Arts and Architecture
iv) The Crusades and Islamic Response

Books Recommended
1. History of Islam by Prof. Masudul Hasan
3. Legacy of Islam by Schacht J. and E.C. Bosworth
4. Legacy of Islam by Arnold
5. Combridge History of Islam ed. by P.M. Holt etc.
6. Muslim Dynasties of Spain by Ahmad Abu Mohammad al-Makkari trs. Pascual
7. A History of Islamic Spain by W.M. Watt and Cachia
8. Tarikh-i-Fathimain by Dr. Zahid Ali
9. A Short History of Fatimid Khilafat by O Leray

(Note: Also see the list of books recommended for IS-01.)
UNIT I

Fiqh: Meaning and Early Development
   i) Meaning and Definition, and relationship of
din, shariah, fiqh and usul al-fiqh  
   ii) Importance of Usul al-Fiqh as a science of Jurisprudence
   iii) Origin of fiqh
   iv) Early Development of fiqh

UNIT II

Important Madhhab (schools) of Fiqh: Main characteristics
   i) The Hanafi
   ii) The Shafi
   iii) The Malik
   iv) The Hanbali
   v) The Ikhna Ashari (jafari)

UNIT III

(A) Islamic Law and Its Basic Sources
   i) Islamic Law: Nature and Importance
   ii) Basic Sources of Islamic Law
      a) The Qur'an
      b) The Sunnah
      c) Ijma
      d) Qiyas

(B) Subsidiary Sources of Islamic law
   i) Istithan
   ii) Masalah Mursalah
   iii) Ithisal, Istishab
   iv) Urf, Sadd al-Dharaah, Qaww al-Sahabi

UNIT IV

Ijtihad and Taqlid
   i) Ijtihad: Meaning and Prerequisites
   ii) Types of Ijtihad
   iii) Ijtihad in Modern Times: Scope and Significance
   iv) Taqlid: Meaning, importance and early development
   v) Emergence of the Salafiyya

BOOKS RECOMMENDED
1) Shibli Numani, Imam Abu Hanifa
2) Mahammsani, Falsafat al-Tashrih fil Islam (Eng. translation: The Philosophy
   of Jurisprudence in Islam by Farhat J. Ziadah
3) M. Hoschim Kamali, Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence
4) Ahmad Hasan, Early development of Islamic Jurisprudence
5) Taqi Amini, Fundamentals of Ijtihad
6) A. Rahim, Muhammadian Jurisprudence
7) Alama Shaikh M. Khudri, Tariik figh Islami
8) Abdul Rahim, Usul-i-fiqh Islam
Books Recommended
1) Ahmad Hasan: The Early Development of Islamic Jurisprudence, Delhi
2) Dr. Jamal al-Din Atiyah: Islami Shariat ka anumi Nazariyah, Delhi
4) Allam Khudri: Tarikh Fiqh Islami, Deoband
5) S.M. Iqbal: The Reconstruction of Religion Thought in Islam, Delhi
6) M.S. Abul Ala Maududi: Islami Riyasat, Delhi
7) M.M. Taqi Amin: Ijtihad par aikh Tahqiqi nazar
8) Taha Jabir al-Alwani: Crisis in Thought and Ijtihad, AJISS, USA
9) Abu Hamid A Abu Sulaiman: Crisis in Muslim Mind, USA
10) Imran Ahsan Khan Nyazi: Theories of Islamic Law, Pakistan
11) Dr. Rizaz-ul Hasan Gilani: The Reconstruction of Legal Thought in Islam, Delhi
12) Abdul Qadir Awdah: Islam and Insani Qanum (Urdu Trans.)
13) Abdul Qadir Awdah: Islam ka Nizami Qanun (Urdu Trans.)
14) Amin Ahsan Islahi: Islami Qanun ki Tadwin (Urdu)
15) S.A.A. Mawdudi: Islam-1-Dastur ki Tadwin

UNIT I
Conceptual Aspects of Islamic Dawah
i) Meaning of Dawah
ii) Importance of Dawah
iii) Objectives of Dawah
iv) Ways and Means of Dawah

UNIT II
Technical Aspects of Islamic Dawah
i) Qualities of da’i
ii) Da’wah and Adab ul Ikhilaf (Ethics of disagreement)
iii) Dawah among Muslims
iv) Dawah among non-Muslims

UNIT III
Ways and Methodologies of Contemporary Dawah movements.
i) Ikhwan al Muslimin
ii) Jamaat-i-Islami
iii) Tabligi Jamaat
iv) Salafi Movement

UNIT IV
i) The Principles of Respect for the Psychological Trends of the Audience
ii) Dawah in Pluralistic Societies
iii) Dawah and Communication Skills
iv) Some Common Errors in Dawah Methodologies
UNIT I
ILM AL KALAM AND MUSLIM PHILOSOPHY

i) Beginning of "Intellectual" Discussions,
ii) The Quranic account of Aql, Hikmah, Tadabbur, Tafakkur, IIm
iii) Muslim introduction with Greek Philosophy during the early Abbasid period.

UNIT II
Ilm al Kalam

i) Origin, Development and Significance of Ilm al Kalam
ii) A Study of essential concepts and doctrines of the following
   a) The Mutazilah
   b) The Ashariah
iii) Contemporary Relevance of Ilm al Kalam (general view)
iv) a) Sir Sayyid Ahmad Khan  (b) Jamal al-din al-Afghani

UNIT III
Muslim Philosophy

Contribution of the following philosophers

i) Al Kindi
ii) Al Farabi
iii) Ibn Miskaway
iv) Ibn Tufayl

UNIT IV
Contribution of the following philosophers

i) Imam al Ghazzali
ii) Ibn Rushd
iii) Ibn Taimiyah
iv) Muslim Philosophy: Contemporary Scene and Future Prospects
    (A general view) with Special Reference to Iqbal and Ali Shari'ati

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1) Prof. S. Hussain Naqi, A History of Philosophy in Islam, Two volumes
2) Dr. Hamid Naseem Rafiabadi, Muslim Philosophy and Science and Mysticism
3) Dr. Hamid Naseem Rafiabadi, Emerging from Darkness—Al-Ghazzali's
   impact on Western Philosophers
4) Dr. H.N. Rafiabadi, Ghazzali and Western Thought
5) Dr. A.R. Bhat, Iqbal's Approach to Islam
6) M.M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy (2 vols.)
7) S. Muzaffuruddin Nadwi, Muslim Thought and its Source
8) Shibli Noamani, Ilm al Kalam (urdu)

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SEMESTER-III
IS-09
ISLAMIC CIVILIZATION IN MEDIEVAL INDIA

UNIT I
Advent of Islam: Causes and Impact
i) Early Indo-Arab Relations and Spread of Islam in the South
ii) Islam in Sind and its Impact
iii) Socio-Religious and Political conditions of North India on the eve of the Turkish conquest.
iv) The Ghaznavis and the Ghuris in India, establishment of Muslim Sultanate.

UNIT II
The Delhi Sultanate and Muslim Deccan and Minor Successors:-
i) Rise and Dismemberment
ii) Religious Policy, Political Theory and Administration.
iii) Society and Economy
iv) Literature, Education and Religious Sciences
v) Art and Architecture.

UNIT III
The Mughal India
i) Religious Policy and Administration
ii) Society and Economy
iii) Literature, Education and Development of Religious Sciences.
iv) Art and Architecture
v) Cause of the Decline with Special Reference to Recent Debate

UNIT IV
Islam in India (An Evaluation) and Resistance to British Imperialism
i) Islam and Indian Culture: Interaction and Impact
ii) Indian Responses to Islam; Bhakti Movement etc.
iii) Role of prominent Sufis and ‘Ulama’
iv) Growth of Urdu language
v) Muslim Response to Imperialism
   a) Hyder Ali and Tipu Sultan
   b) Jihad Movement
   c) Farazi and Mahdawi Movement
   d) 1857; Muslim Role and Acquisition

Books Recommended
1. Aziz Ahmad: Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment
2. S.A. H. Nadwi: Hindustani Muzakaran (Urdu)
3. A. Rashid: Society and Culture in Medieval India
4. Tara Chand: Influence of Islam on Indian Culture
5. Ubaid Ahmad: Contribution of India to Arabic Literature
6. Lane Poole: Medieval India under Mohammadan Rule
UNIT I

MAJOR WORLD RELIGIONS

i) What is Religion
   ii) Approaches and Methods for the study of World Religions
      a) Unity of religion or Wahadat al-Adyan
      b) All Religions are True
      c) Comparative religion
   iii) Quranic Concepts of Ilah, Tawhid, Risalat, Kufr, Shirk, Quranic account of ancient Umam and Aqwaam

UNIT II

ARYAN RELIGIONS

i) Hinduism: Chief Characteristics, Historical Development, Vedic Traditions, Epic Literature, Modern Trends in Hinduism, Hindu Societies around the world
ii) Buddhhism: Life of Gautama Buddha, basic teachings, Sangha, Development and decline of Buddhism in India, Mahayana and Hinayana

UNIT III

i) Zoroastrianism: Life and Teachings of Zorathustra, Zorastarian Monotheism, Zoroastrianism today
ii) Sikhism: Life and Teachings of Guru Nanak, Development of Sikh religion and culture, contemporary trends.
iii) Bahaism: History and doctrines

UNIT IV

i) Judaism: Monotheism, Judaism vs Zionism, Quranic view of yahud/Banu Israeiel.
ii) Christianity: Basic teachings, church its history and organisation, important christian sects: Roman Catholics, protestants, crisis of Christianity in the modern west, Quranic account of Isa, Maryam and Nasara

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1) Islam v/s Ahli Kitab by Maryam Jameelah
2) The Religion of India by E.W. Hopkins
3) Hinduism by R.C. Zaeheer
4) Religion of India by A.K. Birt
5) The Spiritual heritage of India by Swami Parabhiwanda
6) Hinduism by William Monier
7) World Religions by Nigosian
8) Buddhism by E. Zuhesar
9) 2500 years of Buddhism by P.V. Bapesr
10) Sikhism (published by Punjabi University)
11) Buddhism by Chista mas Humphareys
12) The Philosophy of Guru Nanak by Gurbachan Singh Talib
13) The Guru Nanak, His personality and vision by Gurbachan Singh Talib
14) The Jerusalem Bible published by Darton Longmans and Todd

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IS-10(B)
ISLAMIC ETHICS

Unit I
a) A Study of Islamic Ethical Concepts
   i) Haya  
   ii) 'Adl 
   iii) Taqwa 
   iv) 'Afû 
   v) Tarahum 
   vi) 'Ajizi 
   vii) Sabr 
   viii) Tawwakul 
   ix) Tawbah 
   x) Sidq
   a) Relevant Quranic Ayat 
   b) Relevant Ahadith 
   b) Islamic Ethics: Concept and Prospects

Unit II
Man and Moral behaviour
1. Ethical Significance of fundamental religious duties like; Salah, Sawm, Zakah, Hajj
2. Social Ethics in Islam
3. Economic Ethics in Islam
4. Political Ethics in Islam

Unit III
Ethical Study
1. *Ethical Philosophy of al-Ghazali*
2. Ethical Philosophy of Sayyid Ali Hamadani
3. An Introduction to *Khulq al-Muslim* (Urdu tr. Islami Kirdar/Eng. tr. Muslim Character) by Muhammad al-Ghazzali
4. An Introduction to *Adabi Zindagi* by M.M. Yusuf Islahi

Unit IV
1. Islamic Perspective on Human Rights
2. Islamic Perspective on AIDS
3. Islamic Perspective on Cloning
4. Islamic Perspective on Riba
IS-11
ISLAM IN THE MODERN WORLD:
THINKERS, TRENDS AND MOVEMENTS IN SOUTH ASIA

UNIT I
Islam and Modernism
i. Socio-intellectual environment of India in the 18th and the beginning of the 19th century (An Overview)
ii. Concepts of Modernity in the Western Thought
iii. Concept of Tajdid in Islam
iv. Islamic Revivalism and Modernism in Contemporary Muslim Discourse (F. Richman, Prof. Khurshid, S.N. al-Attas and Ibrahim Abu Rahi)

UNIT II
Reformist Thinkers and Movements
i) Shah Waliullah: Ijtihad, Political Thought
ii) Sayyid Ahmad Barli and his Movement
iii) Farazi movement
xiv) Darul ulum Deoband

UNIT III
New Trends in Islamic Thought and Education
i) Sir Sayyid: Main Features of Religious Thought, Educational Contribution
ii) Shibli Numani: His views on Education and Ilm al-Kalam.
iii) Nadwat al Ulama Lucknow: Establishment and Main Contribution
xiv) Muhammad Iqbal: Evaluation of the Western Culture

UNIT IV
Later Thought and Movements in Islam
i) Maulana Abul Kalam Azad: His Views on Pluralism (muttahida qaumiyat)
ii) S.A.A. Mawdudi: Approach to socio-political aspects of Islam,
iii) Jamaat-e-Islami and its reformist role upto 1947
iv) Khilafat Movement and Tabligi Movement (Main Objectives and Achievements)
v) Role of Ulama in Indian Freedom Movement (M. Mahmud Hasan and M. Husain Ahmad Madani)
vi) Muslim League: Ideology and Emergence of Pakistan
SEMESTER-IV
IS-13
ISLAMIC CULTURE AND SOCIETY IN KASHMIR:
ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT

UNIT I
i) Advent of Islam in Kashmir
ii) Social, Political and Religious Conditions of Kashmir during
12th-14th Centuries.
iii) Establishment of Muslim Sultanate (1339-1470)
iv) Development of Arts, Education and Literature during Sultanate
Period.

UNIT II
'Ilma and Sufis
i) Sayyid Ali Hamadani: Life, Thought (Political and Sufic) and Role
ii) Shaikh Nurud-Din: Life and Teachings
iii) Shaikh Hamzah Makhdum: Life and Role
iv) Shaikh Yaqub Sarfi: Life and Works

UNIT III
i) Influences of Central Asia and Iran on Kashmir Society
   (1339-1586)
ii) Kashmir under Mughals (A general survey)
iii) Kashmir under Afghans (A general survey)
iv) Kashmir under Sikhs (A general survey)

UNIT IV
i) Treaty of Amritsar: Causes and Impact
ii) Kashmir under Dogras: An Estimate
iii) Role of Socio-Religious Organisations (1880-1947)
iv) Kashmir after Dogra Rule: Some important events

Books Recommended
1. Kalhana, Rajatarangini (Eng. tr. by M.A. Stein, 2 vols.)
2. S.C. Ray, Early History and Culture of Kashmir
3. G.M.Dar, Social and Religious Conditions of Kashmir on the Eve of
   Foundation of Muslim Sultanate
4. G.M.D. Sofi, Islamic Culture in Kashmir
6. Muhibul Hasan, Kashmir under the Sultans
7. A.Q. Rafiq, Sufism in Kashmir
8. M. Ishaq Khan, Perspectives on the History of Kashmir
9. M. Ishaq Khan, Kashmir’s Transition to Islam
10. P.N.K. Bamzai, History of Kashmir (3 vols.)
11. Pir Hasan Shah, Tarikh-i-Hasan
12. Muhammad A’ezam, Waq’at-i-Kashmir
13. G.H. Khan, Freedom Movement in Kashmir
15. Dr. Farooq Bukhari, *Kashmir Mein Islam: Manzar Aur Pas-i-Manzar*
16. Dr. Farooq Bukhari, *Kashmir Mein 'Arabi 'Ulim Aur Islami Thaqafat ki Isha'at*

**IS-14(A)**

**伊斯兰社会科学：基本概念和发展**

**第一单元**

政治科学
i) 早期伊斯兰政治思想的发展：阿里·伊南法和阿布·优素夫的贡献
ii) 后期伊斯兰思想家：马茂德、阿弗拉比和图西的主要贡献
iii) 下列概念的自然与范围：Khilafah, Shura, 和Jihad。
iv) 下列概念的自然与范围：Ummah, Democracy, Pluralism and International Relations in Islam.

**第二单元**

经济学
i) 伊斯兰经济体系：精神和指导原则
ii) 私有财产和公共财产以及经济作用
iii) 利息免费银行：Shirkat, Madarabat; Murabahah等。
iv) 伊斯兰经济概念：Zakat, Ushr, Kharaj, Khums, Jizya, Bailtul Mal
v) 伊斯兰经济思想：Imam Abu Yusuf, Mawdudi, Baqar al-sadr

**第三单元**

社会学方法论在伊斯兰
i) 学科在伊斯兰世界观和文明
ii) 伊斯兰概念的历史
iii) 伊斯兰心理学：概念人的自然及其在社会结构中
iv) 伊斯兰社会学：家庭（特征和社会意义）；经济和国家在社会结构中的作用

**第四单元**

当代范式
i) 现代化知识与学科：早期发展
ii) 现代主义伊斯兰科学与S.Waqar Hussaini和Zia ud-Din Sardar的一般看法
iii) 穆斯林伦敦学派对当代政治危机的接近
iv) 现代伊斯兰社会科学（An Introduction to Prof. Khurshid, Ausf Ahmad and A.R. Motin Discourses）
IS-14(B)
ISLAM, WOMEN AND FEMINISM

UNIT I
i) The Condition of Women in Jahiliyyah Arabia
ii) The Status of Women as Depicted in Different Religions and Cultures
iii) Women in the Philosophical Traditions of the World.

UNIT II
i) The Primary Islamic Texts on the Status of Women
ii) Women's Role in Early Islamic History: Women During the Period of the Prophet (SAWS)
iii) Social and Political Roles played by Women in the Early Days of Islam in Arabia

UNIT III
Status of Muslim Women in Contemporary World: Social, Economic and Political Role, Rights and Duties
i) Muslim Women in the West
ii) India and Pakistan
iii) Saudi Arabia, Turkey and Egypt
iv) Malaysia and Iran

UNIT IV
i) The Rise and Spread of Feminism
ii) Modern Feminist Movements and Liberation Theories
iii) Prominent Feminist Scholars
iv) Muslim Responses to the Feminist Movements.
IS-15
ISLAM IN THE MODERN WORLD:
THINKERS, TRENDS AND MOVEMENTS IN WEST ASIA

UNIT I)
i) Key Concepts in Trends and Movements:
   Islam, Tajdid, Nahda, Intifadah, Islamic order or system, Divergence
   and Convergence, Tawatur (continuity) and change.
ii) Social, Political and Intellectual situation at the end of 18th
    and beginning of the 19th century in the West.
iii) Muhammad bin Abdul Wahhab: His Movement and its Impact
iv) Shaykh Ali Sanusi: Movement, Origin, development and
    characteristics

UNIT II)
i) Sayyid Jamal al-Din al-Afghani: Thought and Movement
ii) Shaykh Muhammad Abduh: Contribution to educational and
    intellectual awakening
iii) Sayyid Rashid Rida: Thought and Contribution

UNIT III)
i) Al-Ikhwan-ul-Muslimun
   a) Aims and Objectives
   b) Important Thinkers and their contribution
ii) Turkey
   a) Conflict between East and West
   b) Intellectual awakening: Namik Kamal and Zia Gokalp
iii) West Asia: Current Trends (an overview)

UNIT IV)

  Iran
  i) Shariati: His Contribution to Social Thought


  ii) M. Mutahhari: Thought and Role as an 'alim
  iii) Imam Khomeini: Thought and ummatic role
  iv) Islamic Revolution: Roots, Characteristics and achievements